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FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA

Federal Trade Commission;

Plaintiff,

v.

Vemma Nutrition Company, a corporation; Vemma International Holdings, Inc., a corporation; Benson K. Boreyko a/k/a B.K. Boreyko,

individually and as an officer of Vemma
Nutrition Company and Vemma International
Holdings, Inc.; and
Tom Alkazin, an individual;

Defendants, and

Bethany Alkazin, an individual;

Relief Defendant.

No. ____

APPENDIX – VOLUME I App. 1-697

MEMORANDUM OF POINTS
AND AUTHORITIES IN
SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFF'S EX
PARTE APPLICATION FOR
TEMPORARY RESTRAINING
ORDER WITH ASSET FREEZE,
APPOINTMENT OF A
RECEIVER, AND OTHER
EQUITABLE RELIEF, AND AN
ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE WHY
A PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION
SHOULD NOT ISSUE

UNDER SEAL

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Dated: August 17, 2015

Respectfully submitted,

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FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

DECLARATION OF FTC INVESTIGATOR MATTHEW J. THACKER PURSUANT TO 28 U.S.C. § 1746

- I, Matthew J. Thacker, declare that I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth below. If called as a witness before any court, I could and would testify as follows:
- 1. I am over the age of 21 and competent to give this declaration. I am a Federal Trade Investigator with the Federal Trade Commission (FTC). My business is address 1999 Bryan Street, Suite 2150, Dallas, Texas 75201. I have a Bachelor of Science degree in Criminal Justice. I have more than six years of experience as a Special Agent Criminal Investigator for the United States Army Criminal Investigation Command.
- 2. As an Investigator with the FTC, my primary duties include, but are not limited to: identifying patterns of unfair and deceptive trade practices; conducting computer research using a variety of Internet search engines, public record and law enforcement databases, and computer software-based investigative tools; requesting, receiving, and examining information provided by third parties, including information provided by financial institutions, state agencies, and other organizations; and analyzing data related to possible violations of the Federal Trade Commission Act and other laws enforced by the Commission.
- 3. As part of my duties, I have been assigned to work on the investigation of Vemma Nutrition Company and Vemma International Holdings, Inc., and related individuals, Benson K. Boreyko (BK Boreyko) and Tom Alkazin (T. Alkazin) (collectively Defendants). My investigation uncovered documents and information related to: (1) corporate records of Vemma Nutrition Company (Vemma) and Vemma International Holdings, Inc. (VIH); (2) filings with the State of Arizona Department of Economic Security; (3) corporate bank and credit card records; (4) my undercover purchase from Vemma; (5) recorded undercover telephone calls with Vemma; (6) Vemma websites and videos. I also assist in related litigation.

4. Throughout this declaration and in its attachments information that would reveal undercover identities and accounts used and controlled by the FTC has been redacted.

Additionally, information that would reveal personally identifiable information has been redacted.

Corporate Records

- 5. During this investigation, I searched the Arizona Corporation Commission (ACC) website, www.ecorp.azcc.gov/Search, for records related to Vemma, VIH, and any associated companies. I requested and received certified copies of ACC records for Vemma and VIH from Arizona's Office of the Attorney General.
- 6. <u>Vemma:</u> On May 15, 2015, I received the certified copies of Articles of Incorporation, 2005-2014 Annual Reports, Statements of Changes, and Officer/Director Shareholder Change for Vemma on file with the ACC. True and correct copies of these records are attached at App. 0031-0087.
 - a. According to the Articles of Incorporation, Vemma was formed in Arizona on September 3, 2004. The Articles of Incorporation identified the company's Board of Directors as BK Boreyko, Karen Boreyko-Salmirs and Lauren Boreyko and its stated purpose was "the transaction of any and all lawful business for which corporation may be incorporated under the laws of the State of Arizona, as the same may be amended from time to time." The Articles of Incorporation identified the character of business that Vemma initially intended to actually conduct in the state of Arizona as to market dietary supplements. BK Boreyko signed as the incorporator on the Articles of Incorporation. The Articles

- of Incorporation also identified Vemma's known place of business as 8322 East Hartford Drive, Scottsdale, AZ 85255. (App. 0031-0036)
- b. According to its 2005-2010 Annual Reports, Vemma's shareholders holding more than 20 percent interest in the company and its directors included BK Boreyko, Karen Boreyko and D. Lynne (Lauren) Boreyko. BK Boreyko was identified as the President and CEO and the mailing address was listed as 8322 E. Hartford Drive, Scottsdale, AZ 85255. (App. 0037-0060)
- c. According to its 2011-2013 Annual Reports, the only shareholder holding more than 20 percent interest in the company was VIH. The directors included BK Boreyko, Karen Boreyko and D. Lynne (Lauren) Boreyko. BK Boreyko was identified as the President and CEO and the mailing address was listed as 8322 E. Hartford Drive, Scottsdale, AZ 85255. (App. 0061-0072)
- d. According to its 2014 Annual Report, the only shareholder holding more than 20 percent interest in the company was VIH. The directors included BK Boreyko, Karen Boreyko and D. Lynne (Lauren) Boreyko. BK Boreyko was identified as the President and CEO and the mailing address was listed as 1621 W Rio Salado Parkway, Tempe, AZ 85281. (App. 0073-0076)
- e. According to the Statement of Change filed on October 15, 2009, the company's statutory agent was changed from Sheena Tejeda to BK Boreyko. (App. 0077-0079)
- f. According to the Statement of Change on January 21, 2014, Vemma's street and mailing addresses were changed from 8322 E. Hartford Drive,

- Scottsdale, AZ 85255 to 1621 W Rio Salado Parkway, Tempe, AZ 85281. (App. 0080-0083)
- g. According to the Officer/Director/Shareholder Change filed on June 9, 2014, D. Lynne Boreyko's name was changed to Lauren Boreyko, and the directors (BK Boreyko, Karen Boreyko and D. Lynne (Lauren) Boreyko) addresses changed from 8322 E. Hartford Drive, Scottsdale, AZ 85255 to 1621 W Rio Salado Parkway, Tempe, AZ 85281. (App. 0084-0087)
- 7. <u>VIH:</u> On May 15, 2015, I received certified copies of the 2002 Annual Report, Statement of Changes, 2011 Annual Report, Articles of Amendment, 2012 Annual Report, and Officer/Director/Shareholder Change for VIH on file with the ACC. These records showed that VIH was originally named New Vision International Holdings, Inc. (NVIH). True and correct copies of these records are attached at App. 0088-0113.
 - a. According to its 2002 Annual Report, NVIH only shareholder holding more than 20 percent interest in the company was BK Boreyko. The directors included BK Boreyko, Karen Boreyko, D. Lynne (Lauren) Boreyko and Sheena Tejeda. BK Boreyko was identified as the President and Secretary, and the business address was listed as 1920 E. Broadway Rd, Tempe, AZ 85282. (App. 0088-0092)
 - b. According to NVIH's Statement of Change filed on April 24, 2003, the company's name and address for its statutory agent were changed from Jason Boreyko, 1920 E. Broadway Rd, Tempe, AZ 85282 to BK Boreyko, 8322 E. Hartford Drive, Scottsdale, AZ 85255. (App. 0093-0095)

- c. According to its 2011 Annual Report, the NVIH shareholders holding more than 20 percent interest in the company and directors included BK Boreyko, Karen Boreyko, and D. Lynne (Lauren) Boreyko. BK Boreyko was identified as the President and statutory agent, and the business address was listed as 8322 E. Hartford Drive, Scottsdale, AZ 85255. (App. 0096-0099)
- d. According to Articles of Amendment filed on September 6, 2011, NVIH
 changed its name to VIH. The Articles of Amendment were signed on August 31,
 2011 by BK Boreyko, President, NVIH. (App. 0100-0102)
- e. According to its 2012 Annual Report, the only VIH shareholder holding more than 20 percent interest in the company was BK Boreyko. The directors included BK Boreyko, Karen Boreyko, D. Lynne (Lauren) Boreyko. BK Boreyko was identified as the President and Secretary, and the business address was listed as 8322 E. Hartford Drive, Scottsdale, AZ 85255. (App. 0103-0106)
- f. According to the Statement of Change filed VIH on January 21, 2014, VIH's street and mailing addresses were changed from 8322 E. Hartford Drive, Scottsdale, AZ 85255 to 1621 W Rio Salado Parkway, Tempe, AZ 85281. (App. 0107-0110)
- g. According to the Officer/Director/Shareholder Change filed on June 9, 2014, D. Lynne Boreyko's name was changed to Lauren Boreyko, and the directors' (BK Boreyko, Karen Boreyko and D. Lynne (Lauren) Boreyko) addresses changed from 8322 E. Hartford Drive, Scottsdale, AZ 85255 to 1621 W Rio Salado Parkway, Tempe, AZ 85281. (App. 0111-0113)

Civil Investigative Demands

8. During this investigation, the Federal Trade Commission issued Civil Investigative Demands (CIDs) to several third-party companies that provided services to Defendants, including the Arizona Department of Economic Security (ADES), Wells Fargo Bank, and American Express.

Arizona Department of Economic Security

- 9. In response to the Federal Trade Commission's CID, the Unemployment Insurance Tax Section of the ADES produced Vemma's Joint Tax Application and Unemployment Tax and Wage Reports, along with a declaration certifying to the authenticity of the records by its custodian of records. (App. 0114-0127).
- 10. On the Joint Tax Application filed with the ADES on December 18, 2009, under the "Withholding/Unemployment" section, number 5 states, "Do you or have you previously had an Arizona Unemployment Number?" The box next to "Yes" is checked with the business name listed as New Vision. In the same section, hand-written statement is written, which states, "We are transferring employees form [sic] New Vision to Vemma." (App. 0116)
- 11. According to Vemma's Unemployment Tax and Wage Reports, BK Boreyko's wages for each quarter for 2014 were \$2,569,805.35 for the 1st quarter; \$460,272.78 for the 2nd quarter, \$536,984.91 for the 3rd quarter; and \$460,272.78 for the 4th quarter. True and correct copies of these records are attached at App. 0121-0127. BK Boreyko's total wages for 2014 was approximately \$4,027,335.85.

Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.

12. In response to the Federal Trade Commission's CID, Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. produced application forms, signature cards, checks, and monthly account statements for

accounts belonging to Vemma, along with a declaration certifying the authenticity of the records by its custodian of records. (App. 0128-0132; 0433-0439). Because the entire contents of the financial records are voluminous and cannot be conveniently presented in court, I have summarized the bank activity in a chart. All sensitive, personally identifiable information concerning consumers has been redacted from the records.

- 13. Well Fargo produced signature cards for approximately four financial accounts held by Vemma. The specific account I analyzed ended in *7926. On the signature card, the business address was listed as 8322 East Hartford Drive, Scottsdale, AZ 85255. BK Boreyko was listed as an authorized signer and president. (App. 0130-0132)
- 14. The charts below summarize the deposits and debits from January 2014 to March 2015 for the account ending in *7926. (App. 0133-0432)

Bank Account 7926			
Deposits to Vemma from 01-2014 to 03-2015			
Bank	Originator	Total Amount	
Abn Amro Bank N.V.	Vemma Europe Limited	\$20,428,212.36	
Unknown	Vemma Nutrition Canada	\$4,504,845.94	
HSBC Hong Kong	Vemma Hong Kong Limited	\$1,467,860.18	
Citibank N.A.	Vemma Singapore Pte Ltd	\$1,259,111.74	
Banco Mercantil DE	Vma Mexico Distribucion	\$1,044,123.00	
Hua Nan Commercial	Vemma Asia Ltd. Taiwan Branch	\$1,006,377.85	
Unknown	Vemma Australia Pty Ltd	\$916,685.12	

Bank Account 7926		
Debits from Vemma account from 01-2014 to 03-2015		
Bank Beneficiary Total An		Total Amount
BMO Harris Bank	Vemma	\$6,968,000.00
Bank of America	Benson Boreyko	\$466,018.24
Vietnam International	Vemma Company Limited	\$370,000.00
Banco De Bogota	Vemma Nutrition SAS	\$330,000.00
Bank of Montreal	Vemma Nutrition Canada	\$96,132.80
China Merchants	Vemma (Jinan) Nutrition Co.	\$17,000.00
Barclays Bank of Kenya	Vemma Kenya Limited	\$13,906.21

- 15. The checks that Wells Fargo provided for the account ending in *7926 revealed several checks made out to VIH that were deposited into the Vemma account ending in *7926. True and correct copies of these checks are attached App. 0433-0439. Monthly statements also revealed continuous monthly payments by Vemma to VIH's American Express account.
- 16. From the bank records and wage reports for Vemma that Wells Fargo and ADES provided, it appears BK Boreyko received non-salary payments totaling approximately \$790,000 during 2013 and 2014. These payments were irregular and sporadic, and did not coincide with the bi-weekly ADP Payroll Services payments.

American Express

- 17. In response to the Federal Trade Commission's CID, American Express produced records for VIH corporate accounts, which included monthly statements and bank repository payment information, along with a declaration certifying to the authenticity of the records by its records custodian. (App. 0440-0524).
- 18. According to the account statements ending in *2001 and *2003, BK Boreyko and NVIH were the names on the statements from January 2012 to October 2012. Then, the names on the statements changed to BK Boreyko and VIH from November 2012 to April 2015. True and correct copies of excerpts from these statements are attached at App. 0441-0520.
- 19. The bank repository payment information provided for the account ending in *2003 revealed the balance for the account was continuously paid off from funds in the Vemma Wells Fargo account ending in *7926. (App. 0521-0524)

Undercover Purchase, Phone Calls and Attendance to Events

Undercover Purchase

- 20. On December 4, 2014, I logged onto the FTC's undercover computer at the FTC's Southwest Region Office to complete an undercover purchase from Vemma. I initiated the Mozilla Firefox browser and navigated to www.vemma.com. I completed each step as necessary to complete the transaction with Vemma on that website.
- 21. Using Camtasia Studio, I recorded the steps taken to order a Vemma Affiliate
 Starter Pack. I clicked the button labeled "Add to Cart" and "Checkout." There was a prechecked box stating "Click it to Ship it!" I then clicked the button labeled "Create An Account."

 I filled out the "Contact Info" using an undercover name, phone number, mailing address, E-mail
 address. I checked four boxes with the following information: 1) Yes, I would like to join

 Vemma as an Affiliate, 2) Yes, send me updates on Vemma products, special offers and training,
 3) I am 18 years of age or older, and 4) I have read, understand and agree to the Vemma Policies,
 Affiliate Agreement and Income Disclosure Statement. I created a username with a password.

 Then, I clicked the button labeled "Continue."
 - 22. Next, a screen popped up that stated:

Congratulations on selecting auto-delivery. Now, your product order will be conveniently shipped to your home every month for as long as you like. If you desire to cancel or stop this order, simply notify us: By email to info@vemma.com; By phone at 800-577-0777; or In the Vemma Back Office if you are a Vemma Affiliate. Just to confirm, by selecting Auto-delivery, you are consenting to Vemma charging your credit / debit card monthly for the products you ordered (including applicable taxes and shipping). The charge will be the same each month unless you change your order. We appreciate your business.

I had the option to click either the button labeled "I Agree" or I Don't Agree" in order to proceed. Although I did not actively select auto-delivery when I ordered the Affiliate Starter

Pack, I clicked the button labeled "I Agree." The form did not disclose the products that would be shipped to me or the price Vemma would charge to my credit card each month.

- 23. After checking to ensure the account information I entered was correct, under the heading "Shipping Information," I selected the option labeled "Same as Account Info." Next, I clicked the button labeled "Proceed to Payment."
- 24. At the next screen, I selected "FedEx Ground (5 to 7 business days)" as the shipping method. Under "Payment Information," I selected the option labeled "Credit Card" and filled out the required credit card information with an undercover credit card account. I clicked the button labeled "Continue." I entered the additional credit card information and clicked the button labeled "Place Order." The total amount for the Vemma Affiliate Starter Pack, which included taxes, shipping and handling, was \$539.28. A true and correct printed copy of the receipt is attached at App. 0525.
- 25. On December 9, 2014, I received a shipping confirmation email related to my "Vemma Affiliate Starter Pack" purchase, which notified me that my shipment was scheduled to be sent on December 9, 2014 and included the FedEx tracking numbers. A true and correct printed copy of this email is attached at App. 0526.
- 26. On December 11, 2014, I received the "Vemma Affiliate Starter Pack," which was contained in three boxes. The three boxes contained the following items, which I photographed:
 - i. 2 bottles of Vemma (32-oz bottles, 30-day supply for 1 person) with an expiration date of November 2015 (App. 0528-0529)
 - ii. 1 V2 Fridge Brick (30 2-oz bottles) with an expiration date of April 2015 (App. 0530-0531)

- iii. 2 bottles of Vemma Next (32-oz bottles) with an expiration date of July 2015 (App. 0532-0533)
- iv. 8 cans of Vemma Renew (8.3-oz cans) with an expiration date of August 2015 (App. 0534-0537)
- v. 2 Vemma Variety Pack (12 8.3-oz cans)
- vi. 4 cans of Verve Energy Drink (8.3-oz cans) with an expiration date of October 2015 (App. 0538-0539)
- vii. 4 cans of Verve Zero Sugar Energy Drink (8.3-oz cans) with an expiration date of May 2015 (App. 0540-0541)
- viii. 4 cans of Verve Bold Energy Drink (8.3-oz cans) with an expiration date of August 2015 (App. 0542-0543)
- ix. 4 cans of Verve ParTea Energy Drink (8.3-oz cans) with an expiration date of June 2015 (App. 0544-0545)
- x. 4 cans of Verve Remix (8.3-oz cans) with an expiration date of September 2015 (App. 0546-0547)
- xi. 12 cans of Verve MoJoe Coffee Energy Drink (15-oz cans) with an expiration date of June 2015 (App. 0548-0550)
- xii. 1 bag of Bod-e Shake Vanilla Ice Cream flavor (16 meals/bag) with an expiration date of August 2016 (App. 0551-0552)
- xiii. 1 bag of Bod-e Shake Chocolate Ice Cream flavor (16 meals/bag) with an expiration date of August 2016 (App. 0551; 0553)
- xiv. 2 Customer Brochures
- xv. 1 Vemma Success Kit

- i) Custom branded Success Bag
- ii) "This is Vemma" Success Magazine (App. 0554-0613)
- iii) YPR magazine (App. 0614-0697)
- iv) Vemma Flipbook (App. 0698-0719)
- v) Vemma Affiliate Action Plan (App. 0720-0763)
- vi) Vemma USB with videos and product catalog
- vii) Vemma Scientific Resource Guide (App. 0764-0771)
- viii) "Your First 7 Days" CD set (App. 1790-1792) (excerpts of transcripts from portions of audio files at App. 0997-1018)
- ix) "This is Vemma" DVD (App. 1793)
- x) Window Decals Set / Verve Sticker Sheet
- xi) Vemma Journal
- xii) Vemma Organizer and Pen

True and correct copies of the photographs and documents contained in the boxes are attached at App. 0527-0771

27. On approximately January 8, February 9, March 9, April 8, and May 8, 2015, I received a box via auto-delivery each of which contained a Vemma 2 pack. I did not select this Vemma product as the auto-delivery order. A Vemma 2-pack contains four 32-oz bottles of Vemma. Each month, my undercover credit card was automatically charged \$150, which included \$135 for the Vemma 2-pack and \$15 for freight / shipping. Between January and May 2015, my undercover credit card was charged a total of \$750 for auto-delivery shipments. The \$750 included \$675 for Vemma products and \$75 for freight / shipping. True and correct copies of the invoices are attached at App. 0772-0776.

- 28. On May 20, 2015, I logged onto the FTC's undercover computer at the FTC's Southwest Region Office. I initiated the Mozilla Firefox browser and navigated to www.vemma.com/backoffice for the purpose of canceling auto-delivery.
- 29. Using Camtasia Studio, I recorded the steps taken to cancel auto-delivery. I entered the username and password that I previously created, and clicked the button labeled "Login." I navigated to the tab labeled "My Account" and clicked on the option labeled "Auto-delivery." Next, under the Auto-Delivery Orders, I clicked the button labeled "Remove." A screen popped up that stated

Remove Auto-Delivery. Are you sure you want to remove this auto-delivery order? Removing the auto-delivery will stop this monthly shipment of Vemma Products. Removing your monthly order may affect your qualifications levels and ability to earn weekly commission. If you want to continue receiving your monthly shipments click Keep Auto-delivery; If you want to stop your monthly shipments click Remove Auto-Delivery.

I clicked the button labeled "Remove Auto-Delivery." A true and correct copy of this Camtasia screen recording is attached at App. 1794.

30. On May 20, 2015, I received an email confirmation that stated

Per your request, your Auto-delivery has been cancelled effective today, May 20, 2015. Please note that if you are currently working the Vemma business, you will need to maintain a minimum monthly auto-delivery in order to remain eligible for our Customer Referral Program or to earn any type of compensation and maintain your marketing website. To modify or check the status of your monthly Auto-delivery, please login to the Auto-delivery section of your Vemma Back Office or contact Customer Service at 1-800-577-0777, Monday through Friday, 7 a.m. to 6 p.m. (Arizona time).

A true and correct print copy of this email is attached at App. 0777.

31. On June 6, 2015, I packed up approximately eight boxes that contained the Vemma products that I had previously received and sent those boxes via FedEx to 455 West Diamond Drive, Suite 106, Tempe, AZ 85283. I paid \$186.05 shipping fees to return the

Vemma products. A true and correct copy of the FedEx receipt is attached at App. 0778-0780. According to the FedEx tracking receipts, the eight boxes were delivered to the above address on June 9, 2015.

32. On June 19, 2015, I checked my undercover credit card statement. I calculated that from December 2014 to May 2015, I had been charged \$1,289.28, which included products, taxes, and freight / shipping. Vemma refunded \$1,181.85 for the returned products. Vemma did not refund \$107.43, which included freight / shipping and taxes. I paid \$186.05 to return the Vemma products. Therefore, I had a total loss of \$293.48.

Undercover Calls

- 33. During the course of this investigation, undercover telephone calls and recordings from numerous events were recorded and saved. These recordings were then sent to For The Record, Inc. (FTR), a transcription service. FTR transcribed the recordings and sent the transcripts to me.
- 34. On January 26, 2015, I recorded an undercover telephone conversation between a Vemma representative and myself. In my undercover Vemma Back Office account, I located the Vemma representatives' number and it was listed as belonging to my enroller. The representative identified himself as David Treat. A true and correct copy of the recorded call is attached at App. 1795. (transcript excerpt at App. 1019)
- 35. On May 27, 2015, I called a customer service number, 1-800-577-0777, for Vemma for the purpose of canceling my Vemma affiliate account that was created when I made the initial undercover purchase on December 4, 2014 and to determine the process to return all Vemma products I had received from approximately December 2014 to May 2015. A true and correct copy of the recording is attached at App. 1796.

Undercover Attendance to Events

- 36. On February 7, 2015, I attended a Super Saturday Business Opportunity Event, an affiliate training event, which was advertised on the Vemma Back Office website. The event was held at the Four Points Sheraton Hotel (Sheraton) in Pleasanton, CA. The event was hosted by Vemma Representative T. Alkazin. I recorded the event using digital audio recording equipment. A true and correct copy of the recording is attached at App. 1797. (transcript excerpt at App. 1030-1046)
- 37. On April 8, 2015, I attended a Vemma training event called "Opportunity and Fast Start" that was advertised on the Vemma Back Office website. BK Boreyko and other Vemma affiliates spoke at the event. The event was held at 5100 Belt Line Road, Suite 400, Dallas, TX 75254. I recorded the event using digital audio recording equipment. A true and correct copy of the recording is attached at App. 1798. (transcript excerpt at App. 1047-1091)

Defendants' Websites and Videos

38. During the course of this investigation, I conducted general Internet searches for websites, video and audio recordings, and documents related to Vemma. Through these searches, I located dozens of such websites, videos and audio recordings, and other materials, including but not limited to: www.vemma.com, achieve.vemma.com, www.myroadmaptosuccess.com, leadlinepro.com, www.verveworks.org, www.businessforhome.org, www.vemma.com/backoffice, www.vemmanews.com, and www.youtube.com. I captured the websites, videos and audio recordings using Adobe Acrobat X Pro software, Camtasia Studio, and Firefox video download helper. Adobe Acrobat X Pro's Web Capture tool allows users to create a copy of a website and save it as a PDF file. Camtasia Studio allows users to create a video recording of a website. Firefox video download helper

allows users to download and preserve videos. The following paragraphs discuss each of the websites, and videos and audio recordings. The FTC requested FTR to prepare transcripts of some videos and audio recordings. The Appendix includes excerpts from some of these transcripts. In instances where this Declaration cites to Appendix numbers for the video itself and a transcript excerpt (*e.g.* transcript excerpt at App. XXXX), I have confirmed that the transcript excerpt corresponds to the video. True and correct copies of these websites and recordings are attached at App. 0781-0917 and App. 0997-1521.

www.vemma.com

- 39. As part of my investigation, I saved portions of the website, www.vemma.com, as a PDF using Adobe Acrobat X Pro. The website was too large to capture in its entirety using Adobe Acrobat X Pro software, but on August 20, 2014 and January 29, 2015, I saved portions of the website as PDFs. True and correct copies of these documents are attached at App. 0781-0849 and 1789.
 - a. The "Contact Us" page of the website listed the following contact information for Vemma Home Office, 1621 West Rio Salado Parkway, Tempe, AZ 85281; Phone: 1-800-577-0777; Local Phone: 480-927-8999 (Option 3); Fax: 1-888-314-9827; E-mail: info@vemm.com. (App. 0786)
 - b. The "Executive Bios" page of the website identified BK, Karen and Lauren Boreyko as founders of Vemma. (App. 0820-0821)
 - c. The "Products" page of the website identified several products in various categories, including Verve. (App. 0781; 0792-0798; 0800-0805; 0811-0819)

- 40. On January 21, 2015, I saved PDF versions of a "Vemma Compensation Plan" dated January 2015 (App. 0822-0839) and a "Vemma Affiliate Agreement Terms and Conditions" effective as of June 12, 2015. (App. 0840-0849)
- 41. On February 19, 2015, using Firefox video download helper, I captured a video titled "How to Get Paid with Vemma Vemma Home Event Video Show This Last" (App. 1799). I also captured the landing page as a PDF for the above video to show how the title of video is displayed. True and correct copies of the PDFs and video are attached at App. 1789 and 1799.

achieve.vemma.com

42. On April 24, 2015, I saved a copy of the website, achieve.vemma.com, by using the Adobe Acrobat X Pro's Web Capture tool and saved it as a PDF file. A true and correct copy of the PDF is attached at App. 0850-0854.

www.myroadmaptosuccess.com

43. On August 7, 2016, I saved a copy of the website, www.myroadmaptosuccess.com, as a PDF and used Firefox video download helper to capture an audio file titled "Tom Alkazin-24 Hour Overview Call." A true and correct copy of the PDF (App. 0855-0878) and audio file (App. 1800) are attached. (transcript excerpt at App. 1092-1104)

leadlinepro.com

44. I searched the internet for materials related to Vemma and located a PDF called "The Vemma Training Bible" on the website leadlinepro.com. On September 5, 2014, I downloaded and saved a copy of the PDF. True and correct copy of the PDF is attached at App. 0879-0912.

businessforhome.org

- 45. I viewed the website www.businessforhome.org and on July 20, 2015, I captured a portion of the website with the title "Tom Alkazin Vemma Top Earner Interview" as a PDF This portion is dated October 29, 2011 and states, "Tom and Bethany Alkazin are the number one top earners, Royal Ambassadors, in Vemma." It further states, "Tom and Bethany Alkazin made \$8.3+ million with their Vemma distributorship." A true and correct copy of the PDF is attached at App. 0913-0917.
- 46. I viewed numerous videos that featured the Defendants and their affiliates. I realized the videos titled "BK: Our Plan to Exceed Your Expectations" (App. 1801) and "BK's 2014 Halftime report" (App. 1836) are the same in nature and content.

Screenshots from Videos

- 47. I located and viewed numerous videos that featured the Defendants and their Vemma affiliates that included income claims. In some of the videos where income claims are made, but not all, disclaimers appeared in small white print at the bottom of the screen. The print of the disclaimers was not always legible, it sometimes blended in with the background of the video. The income disclosure statement only appeared for a few seconds as it quickly moved up the screen from the bottom. Videos of recorded live presentations and events did not have an indication that similar disclaimers were presented to the live audiences. I captured screenshots from videos that will be discussed next in this declaration to demonstrate the above information. True and correct copies of the screenshots are attached at App. 0918-0926. The videos that I captured the screenshots from are:
 - i. Vemma Nutrition Company Marketing and Sales Business Plan for
 Premium Supplement Products (App. 0918)

- ii. BK's 2014 Halftime Report (App. 0919)
- iii. BK in Stamford / BK Our Plan to Exceed Your Expectations (App. 0920-0921)
- iv. YPR Radio-Brad Alkazin Full Length (App. 0922)
- v. Vemma New Customer (App. 0923)
- vi. Zero to Sixty with Alex Morton (App. 0924)
- vii. Verve Text Invite Vemma App (App. 0925)
- viii. Vemma Affiliate Marketing Text Invite Vemma App (App. 0926)

www.vemma.com/backoffice

- Vemma Back Office, www.vemma.com/backoffice. I attempted to save a copy of the website, www.vemma.com/backoffice, as a PDF using Adobe Acrobat X Pro. However, the website was too large and exceeded the capabilities of Adobe Acrobat X Pro software. Therefore, I saved portions of the website as PDFs. On www.vemma.com/backoffice, Vemma provided me an e-commerce website to market Vemma's products and program. The Vemma Back Office included a website template with a list of videos that I could choose to display on my own Vemma e-commerce website. A true and correct copy of the above mentioned video list provided by Vemma is attached at App. 0927-0931. On March 23, 24, and 30, 2015, using Firefox video download helper, I captured each video on the above list. Specific videos from the list that are attached to this declaration are:
 - i. BK: Our Plan to Exceed Your Expectations (App. 1801) (transcript excerpt at App. 1105-1119)

- ii. Vemma New Customer (App. 1802) (transcript excerpt at App. 1120-1126)
- iii. Vemma Affiliate Marketing Text Invite Vemma App (App. 1803)(transcript excerpt at App. 1127-1132)
- iv. Welcome to Vemma! Your Journey to Success Begins Here! (App. 1804) (transcript excerpt at App. 1133-1139)
- v. 3 Step Plan How 8 People Can Change Your Life (App. 1805) (transcript excerpt at App. 1140-1145)
- vi. DarikAlexander (App. 1806) (transcript excerpt at App. 1146-1154)
- vii. Verve Text Invite Vemma App (App. 1807) (transcript excerpt at App. 1155-1159)
- viii. YPR Radio-Luke Hessler (App. 1808) (transcript excerpt at App. 1160-1169)
- ix. Jed Buenaluz on Leading by Example from the Verve Leadership

 Academy Vemma (App. 1809) (transcript excerpt at App. 1170-1180)
- x. Message of the Month Blake Stauffer (App. 1810) (transcript excerpt at
 App. 1181-1193)
- xi. Nick Ptak (App. 1811) (transcript excerpt at App. 1194-1203)
- xii. YPR Radio-Brad Alkazin Full length (App. 1812) (transcript excerpt at App. 1204-1215)
- xiii. Verve Mobile Text Invitation to Learn How Young People Are Having Fun and Making Extra Cash (App. 1813) (transcript excerpt at App. 1216-1221)

- xiv. Zero to Sixty: a Start-up Business Action Plan for Young People Selfemployment, with Alex Morton (App. 1814) (transcript excerpt at App. 1222-1230)
- xv. How Vemma Pays You (App. 1815) (transcript excerpt at App. 1231-1237)
- xvi. Step 1 "Dream Big Dreams" (App. 1816) (transcript excerpt at App. 1238-1252)
- xvii. Step 4 "How to Lead with Vemma, Verve, and Bod-e" (App. 1817) (transcript excerpt at App. 1253-1265)
- xviii. Step 5 "Leading with Vemma Business" (App. 1818) (transcript excerpt at App. 1266-1275)
- xix. Step 6 "Goal Setting Your First Objectives" " (App. 1819) (transcript excerpt at App. 1276)
- xx. Step 8 "Time for Action: Home Events & Your Checklist" (App. 1820) (transcript excerpt at App. 1289-1295)
- xxi. TK Kubvoruno on YPR Radio Season 2 with Eric Thomas Learn How TK's Why Drove Him to Success (App. 1821) (transcript excerpt at App. 1296-1314)

www.vemmanews.com

47. On August 5, 2014; and January 12 and 22; May 22; June 10; 12; and 30; and July 6, 20, 27 and 28, 2015, I saved portions of the website www.vemmanews.com as PDFs and used Firefox video download helper to captured specific videos. True and correct copies of these

PDFs and videos are attached at App. 0932-0996 and App. 1822-1828. Specific portions of the website saved as PDFs and captured videos that are attached to this declaration are:

- i. New Two & Go Training Video with Tom Alkazin (PDF) (App. 0932-0935)
- ii. New Two & Go Training Video with Tom Alkazin (App. 1822) (transcript excerpt at App. 1315-1335)
- iii. 2 & Go Action Plan 60 Days to Gold (PDF) (App. 0936-0951)
- iv. BK's Blog Why Now is the Time to Build (App. 1823) (transcript excerpt at App. 1336-1342)
- v. First Vemma Live Call of 2015 video (App. 1824) (transcript excerpt at App. 1343-1353)
- vi. May 2015 Vemma Live Call video (App. 1825) (transcript excerpt at App. 1354-1372)
- vii. Amazing New Videos Just Lauched (PDF) (App. 0952-0955)
- viii. How Vemma Pays You video (App. 1826) (transcript excerpt at App. 1373-1381)
- ix. Living the Vemma Lifestyle video (App. 11827)
- x. Playing Your Trump Card (PDF) (App. 0956-0959)
- xi. New Vemma Terminology Update (PDF) (App. 0960-0963)
- xii. New Affiliate Marketing Business Model with Customer Perks Added (PDF) (App. 0964-0969)
- xiii. New Affiliate Marketing Business Model with Customer Perks Added video (App. 1828) (transcript excerpt at App. 1382-1388)

- xiv. New Vemma Flipbook (PDF) (App. 0970-0992)
- xv. Tom and Bethany Alkazin Rack'Em & Rank Up with Vemma (PDF) (App. 0993-0996)

YouTube:

- 48. I searched www.youtube.com for videos and audio recordings related to Vemma, which resulted in dozens of videos and audio recordings. True and correct copies of specific video and audio recordings are attached at App. 1829-1840.
- 49. On August 22; September 4 and 5, 2014 and January 12 and 13; March 16 and 20; May 27; June 10 and 22; and July 31, 2015, using Firefox video download helper, I captured each of the following video and audio recordings:
 - BKs Blog CEO of Vemma Nutritional Company Speaks on Why to Join
 Vemma (App. 1829) (transcript excerpt at App. 1389-1395)
 - ii. February 2015 Vemma Live call video (App. 1830) (transcript excerpt at App. 1396-1406)
 - iii. Vemma Success Alex Morton (App. 1831) (transcript excerpt at App. 1407-1419)
 - iv. Vemma Business Vemma Presentation with Top Leader Tom Alkazin(App. 1832) (transcript excerpt at App. 1420-1431)
 - v. BKs Blog Interview with Bryce Madjick and Luke Kish (App. 1833) (transcript excerpt at App. 1432-1444)
 - vi. Vemma Nutrition Company Marketing and Sales Business Plan for Premium Supplement Products (App. 1834) (transcript excerpt at App. 1445-1451)

- vii. BK Boreyko Talks to Parents (App. 1835) (transcript excerpt at App. 1452-1458)
- viii. BKs 2014 Halftime Report (App. 1836) (transcript excerpt at App. 1459-1482)
- ix. Why a Game Plan with Ruth Elliott (App. 1837) (transcript excerpt at App. 1483-1489)
- x. Matt Morrow-Verve in Simple Terms (App. 1838) (transcript excerpt at App. 1490-1495)
- xi. Star Pinnacle Tom and Bethany Alkazin Vemma All in 2014 (App. 1839) (transcript excerpt at App. 1496-1501)
- xii. Darik Alexander Ambassador Michelle Barnes (App. 1840) (transcript excerpt at App. 1502-1521)

I declare, under penalty of perjury, that the foregoing statement is true and correct. Executed on August 14, 2015, at Dallas, Texas.

MATTHEW J THACKER

App. 0025 – 0030 Intentionally Left Blank



STATE OF ARIZONA





Office of the CORPORATION COMMISSION

The Executive Director of the Arizona Corporation Commission does hereby certify that the attached copy of the following document:

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION, 09/09/2004

consisting of 5 pages, is a true and complete copy of the original of said document on file with this office for:

VEMMA NUTRITION COMPANY ACC file number: -1152647-2

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the official seal of the Arizona Corporation Commission on this date: May 11, 2015.



Josi A. Jerich, Executive Director

By: 1. almgo

TRISH ALONZO





ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION CORPORATIONS DIVISION

Phoenix Address: 1300 West Washington Phoenix, Arizona 85007-2929

Tueson Address. 400 West Congress

Incson, Anzona 85°0) 144°

PROFIT CERTIFICATE OF DISCLOSURE A.R.S. §10-202.D

VEMMA Nutrition Company I XACT CORPORATI NAME

A. Has any person serving either by election or appointment as officer, director, trustee, incorporator and persons controlling or holding over 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares or 10% of any other proprietary, beneficial or membership interest in the corporation.

- 1. Been convicted of a felony involving a transaction in securities, consumer fraud or antitust in any state or federal paradicts a website because we a period immediately preceding the execution of this Certificate?
- 2. Been convicted of a felony, the essential elements of which consisted of fraud, misrepresentation, theft by false prefenses or restand of trade or monopoly in any state or federal jurisdiction within the seven-year period immediately preceding the execution of this Certificate.
- 3 Been or are subject to an injunction, judgment, decree or permanent order of any state or federal court entered within the seven-year period manadiately preceding the execution of this Certificate wherein such injunction, judgment, decree or permanent order

(b) Involved the violation of the consumer fraud laws of that jut (c) Involved the violation of the antitrust or restraint of trade law YesNo	risdiction?; or
Full name, prior name(s) and aliases, if used. Full birth name. Present home address. Fror addresses (for immediate preceding 7-year period). Date and location of birth.	 Social Security number. The nature and description of each conviction or judicial action, date and location, the court and public agency involved and tile or cause number of case.
	or of the corporation served in any such capacity or held or controlled over 20% or prictary, beneficial or membership interest in any other corporation which has been inistratively or judicially dissolved by any state or jurisdiction?

IF YOUR ANSWER TO THE ABOVEQUESTION IS "YES", YOU MUST ATTACH THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION FOR EACH CORPORATION

- 1. Name and address of the corporation.
 - 2. Full name (including aliases) and address of each person involved.
- 3. State(s) in which the corporation:
- (a) Was incorporated. (b) Has transacted business
- 4. Dates of corporate operation.
- 5. Date and case number of Bankruptcy or date of revocation/administrative dissolution.

s) that I(we) have examined this Certificate, including any attachments, and to the hereby declare as indicated above. THE SIGNATURE(S) MUST BI: DATEI
ВУ
PRINT NAME
TITLEDATE
THE INITIAL CERTIFICATE OF DISCLOSURE. If within sixty days, any person % of the issued and outstanding shares or 10% of any other proprietary, beneficial in this disclosure, the corporation must file an AMENDED certificate signed by

CF 0022 - Business Corporations Ret 04 04

Suppla Orden

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

1155647.2

VEMMA Nutrition Company

The undersigned incorporator, desiring to form a corporation pursuant to the laws of the State of Arizona, adopts the following Articles of Incorporation for such corporation:

ARTICLE I

NAME

The name of the Corporation is VEMMA Nutrition Company

ARTICLE II

PURPOSE

The purpose for which the Corporation is organized is the transaction of any and all lawful business for which corporations may be incorporated under the laws of the State of Arizona, as the same may be amended from time to time.

ARTICLE III

INITIAL BUSINESS

The character of business that the Corporation initially intends to actually conduct in this state is to market dietary supplements products.

ARTICLE IV

AUTHORIZED CAPITAL

The Corporation shall have authority to issue 150,000,000 shares of Common Stock.

ARTICLE V STATUTORY AGENT

The name and address of the Corporation's initial statutory agent is Sheena Tejeda, 8322 East Hartford Drive, Scottsdale, Arizona 85255.

ARTICLE VI

KNOWN PLACE OF BUSINESS

The address of the Corporation's known place of business is 8322 East Hartford Drive, Scottsdale, Arizona 85255.

ARTICLE VII

INITIAL BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The initial Board of Directors shall consist of three (3) Directors, and the names and addresses of the persons who shall serve as Directors until the first annual meeting of shareholders, or until their successors are elected and qualified, are:

Name	Address
Benson K. Boreyko	8322 East Hartford Drive Scottsdale, AZ 85255
Karen Boreyko-Salmirs	8322 East Hartford Drive Scottsdale, AZ 85255
Lauren Boreyko	8322 East Hartford Drive Scottsdale, AZ 85255

The number of Directors may be increased or decreased from time to time in the manner provided in the Bylaws of the Corporation.

ARTICLE VIII

INDEMNIFICATION

To the fullest extent permitted by Arizona General Corporation Law as the same exists or may hereafter be amended, the Corporation shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless any and all of its existing and former directors, advisory directors and officers from and against any and all losses, claims, damages, expenses, fees or liabilities, whether joint or several, incurred by each of them, including but not limited to all legal fees, judgments, penalties or amounts paid in defense, settlement or compromise, all of which may arise or be incurred, rendered, or levied in any legal action, or administrative proceeding brought or threatened against any of them by reason of the fact that such person is or was a director, advisory director or officer of the Corporation. Any repeal or modification of this Article shall be prospective only.

ARTICLE IX

LIMITATION OF DIRECTOR LIABILITY

No director of the Corporation shall be personally liable to the Corporation or its shareholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director; provided, however, that this Article IX shall not eliminate or limit the liability of a director to the extent provided by applicable law for (i) the amount of financial benefit received by a director to which the director is not entitled; (ii) an intentional infliction of harm on the corporation or shareholders; (iii) a violation of Section 10-833 of the Arizona Revised Statutes; or (iv) an intentional violation of Arizona law. The limitation of hability provided herein shall continue after a director has ceased to occupy such position as to acts or omissions occurring during such director's term or terms of office, and no amendment or repeal of this Article IX shall apply to or have any effect on the liability or alleged liability of any director of the Corporation for or with respect to any acts or omissions of such director occurring prior to such amendment or repeal.

ARTICLE X

INCORPORATOR

The name and address of the incorporator is:

Name

Address

Benson K. Boreyko

8322 East Hartford Drive Scottsdale, AZ 85255

All powers, duties and responsibilities of the incorporator shall cease upon filing of these Articles of Incorporation by the Arizona Corporation Commission.

DATED: September 3, 2004

INCORPORATOR

BOREYKO

ACCEPTANCE OF APPOINTMENT BY STATUTORY AGENT

The undersigned hereby acknowledges and accepts the appointment as statutory agent of the above-named corporation effective this day of 2004.

SHEENA TEJEDA







Office of the CORPORATION COMMISSION

The Executive Director of the Arizona Corporation Commission does hereby certify that the attached copy of the following document:

2005 ANNUEL REPORT, 10/20/2005

consisting of 3 pages, is a true and complete copy of the original of said document on file with this office for:

VEMMA NUTRITION COMPANY ACC file number: -1152647-2

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the official seal of the Arizona Corporation Commission on this date: May 11, 2015.



A. Jerich, Executive Director

By: _







E-FILED

STATE OF ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION CORPORATION ANNUAL REPORT & CERTIFICATE OF DISCLOSURE

01376348



DUE ON OR BEFORE

09/09/2005

FY05-06

FILING FEE \$45.00

The following information is required by A.R.S. §§10-1622 & 10-11622 for all corporations organized pursuant to Arizona Revised The Commission's authority to prescribe this form is A.R.S. §§10-121.A. & 10-3121.A. YOUR REPORT MUST BE SUBMITTED ON THIS ORIGINAL FORM. Make changes or corrections where necessary. Information for the report should reflect the current status of the corporation. See instructions on page 4 for proper format.

-1152647-2 VEMMA NUTRITION COMPANY 8322 E HARTFORD DR SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85255

Business Phone: 480-927-8668 (Business phone is optional.)

Type of Corporation:

State of Domicile: ARIZONA

BUSINESS

2. Statutory Agent: SHEENA TEJEDA Mailing Address: 8322 E HARTFORD DR City, State, Zip: SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85255

Physical Address, If Different. Physical Address:

City, State, Zip: AZ

Fee	\$	45.00
1.66	Φ	18.00
Penalty	\$	
Reinstate	\$_	
Expedite	\$_	
Resubmit	\$	

g a <u>new</u> statutory agent, the new agent MUST consent to that t by signing below.
Ve, (corporation or limited liability company) having been designated the new Statutory Ag nt to this appointment until my removal or resignation pursuant to law.
Signature of new Statutory Agent

Secondary Address:

(Foreign Corporations are **REQUIRED** to complete this section).

CHARACTER OF BUSINESS 4.

MANUFACTURING AND DISTRIBUTION OF NUTRITIONAL SUPPLEMENTS AND PERSONAL CA

Date Received: 10/20/2005

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-1152647-2 VEMMA NUTRITION COMPANY

Page 2

5. CAPITALIZATION: (Business Corporations and Business Trusts are REQUIRED to complete this section.)

Business trusts must indicate the number of transferable certificates held by trustees evidencing their beneficial interest in the trust estate. Please examine the corporation's original Articles of Incorporation for the amount of shares authorized. Review all corporation amendments to determine if the original number of shares has changed. Examine the corporation's minutes for the number of shares issued.

Number of Shares/Certificates Authorized

Class

Series Within Class (if any)

150000000

A

Number of Shares/Certificates Issued

Class

Series Within Class (if any)

(Business Corporations and Business Trusts are **REQUIRED** to complete this section.)

List shareholders holding more than 20% of any class of shares issued by the corporation, or having more than a 20% beneficial interest in the corporation.

BENSON K. BOREYKO

KAREN L. BOREYKO

7. OFFICERS

D. LYNNE BOREYKO

Name: BENSON K. BOREYKO

Title: PRESIDENT/CEO

Address: 8322 E. HARTFORD DRIVE

SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85255

Date Taking Office: 11/15/2004

Name: Title: Address:

Date Taking Office:

Name:

Title:

Address:

Date Taking Office:

Name:

Title:

Address:

Date Taking Office:

8. DIRECTORS

Name: BENSON K. BOREYKO

Address: 8322 E. HARTFORD DRIVE

SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85255

Date Taking Office: 11/15/2004

Name: KAREN L. BOREYKO

Address: 8322 E. HARTFORD DRIVE

SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85255

Date Taking Office: 11/15/2004

Name: D. LYNNE BOREYKO

Address: 8322 E. HARTFORD DRIVE

SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85255

Date Taking Office: 11/15/2004

Name: Address:

Date Taking Office:

-1152647-2 VEMMA NUTRITION COMPANY 9. FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE (A.R.S. §10-11622.A.9) Nonprofit corporations <u>must attach</u> a financial statement (e.g. income/expense statement, balance sheet including assets, liabilities). All other forms of corporations are exempt from filing a financial disclosure.
9A. <u>MEMBERS</u> (A.R.S. § 10-11622.A.6)
Only Nonprofit Corporations must answer this question. This corporation DOES DOES NOT have members.
10. <u>CERTIFICATE OF DISCLOSURE</u> (A.R.S. §§10-1622.A.8 & 10-11622.A.7) Has ANY person serving either by election or appointment as an officer, director, trustee, incorporator <u>and/or person controlling or holding more than 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares or 10% of any other proprietary, beneficial or membership interest in the <u>corporation</u> been: [Underlined portion pertains to business corporations only]</u>
 Convicted of a felony involving a transaction in securities, consumer fraud or antitrust in any state or federal jurisdiction within the seven year period immediately preceding the execution of this certificate? Convicted of a felony, the essential elements of which consisted of fraud, misrepresentation, theft by false pretenses or restraint of trade or monopoly in any state or federal jurisdiction within the seven year period immediately preceding execution of this certificate? Or are subject to an injunction, judgment, decree or permanent order of any state or federal court entered within the seven year period immediately preceding execution of this certificate where such injunction, judgment, decree or permanent order involved the violation of: (a) fraud or registration provisions of the securities laws of that jurisdiction, or
(b) the consumer fraud laws of that jurisdiction, or
(c) the antitrust or restraint of trade laws of that jurisdiction? One box must be marked: YES NO
If "YES", the following information <u>must be submitted</u> as an attachment to this report for each person subject to one or more of the actions stated in Items 1. through 3. above.
 Full name and prior names used. Full birth name. Present home address. Prior addresses (for immediate preceding 7 year period). Date and location of birth. Social Security Number The nature and description of each conviction or judicial action; the date and location; the court and public agency involved, and the file or cause number of the case.
11. <u>STATEMENT OF BANKRUPTCY, RECEIVERSHIP or CHARTER REVOCATION</u> (A.R.S. §§10-202.D.2, 10-3202.D.2, 10-1623 & 10-11623)
A) Has the corporation filed a petition for bankruptcy or appointed a receiver? One box must be marked: YES \(\sigma\) NO \(\Sigma\)
B) Has any person serving as an officer, director, trustee or incorporator of the corporation served in any such capacity OR held or controlled over 20% of the issued and outstanding common shares, or 20% of any other proprietary, beneficial or membership interest
in any corporation which has been placed in bankruptcy, receivership or had its charter revoked, or administratively or judicially dissolved by any state or jurisdiction?
[Underlined portion pertains to business corporations only] One box <u>must</u> be marked: YES \(\bullet \) NO \(\bullet \)
 If "YES" to A and/or B, the following information must be submitted as an attachment to this report for each person subject to the statement above. The names and addresses of each corporation and the person or persons involved. (e.g. officer, director, trustee or major stockholder) The state in which each corporation was a) incorporated b) transacted business. The dates of corporate operation. If any involved person (listed in #1) has been involved in any other bankruptcy proceeding within the past year, the name an address of each corporation. Date, Case number and Court where the bankruptcy was filed or receiver appointed. Name and address of court appointed receiver.
12. SIGNATURES: Annual Reports must be signed and dated by at least one duly authorized officer or they will be rejected.
I declare, under penalty of law that all corporate income tax returns required by Title 43 of the Arizona Revised Statutes have been filed with the Arizona Department of Revenue. I further declare under penalty of law that I (we) have examined this report and the certificate, including any attachments, and to the best of my (our) knowledge and belief they are true, correct and complete.
BENSON K. BOREYKO 10/20/2005 Name Date
BENSON K. BOREYKO
Signature
PRESIDENT/CEO

(Signator(s) must be duly authorized corporate officer(s) listed in section 7 of this report.)







Office of the CORPORATION COMMISSION

The Executive Director of the Arizona Corporation Commission does hereby certify that the attached copy of the following document:

2006 ANNUEL REPORT, 09/08/2006

consisting of 3 pages, is a true and complete copy of the original of said document on file with this office for:

VEMMA NUTRITION COMPANY ACC file number: -1152647-2

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the official seal of the Arizona Corporation Commission on this date: May 11, 2015.



A. Jerich, Executive Director

By: _ d. almxo







CORPORATION COMMISSION CORPORATION ANNUAL REPORT & CERTIFICATE OF DISCLOSURE



DUE ON OR BEFORE 09/09/2006

FY06-07

FILING FEE \$45.00

The following information is required by A.R.S. §§10-1622 & 10-11622 for all corporations organized pursuant to Arizona Revised Statutes, Title 10. The Commission's authority to prescribe this form Is A.R.S. §§10-121.A. & 10-3121.A. YOUR REPORT MUST BE SUBMITTED ON THIS ORIGINAL FORM. Make changes or corrections where necessary. Information for the report should reflect the current status of the corporation. See instructions on page 4 for proper format.

for I	the report should reflect the o	current status of the corpor	ration. See instructions on page 4 for proper format.
1.	-1152647-2 VEMMA NUTRITION 6 8322 E HARTFORD 1 SCOTTSDALE, AZ 8	OR	SEP 0 8 2006 ARIZONA CORP COMMISSION CORPORATIONS RIVINION
	Business Phone:	(Busine	ess phone is optional.)
	State of Domicile: A	· Excursion market	Corporation: BUSINESS
2.	Statutory Agent: SHEE Mailing Address: 8322 City, State, Zip: SCOT	E HARTFORD DR	Physical Address, If Different. Physical Address: City, State, Zip:
	ACC USE ONLY Fee \$ Penalty \$ Reinstate \$ Expedite \$	If appointing a <u>new</u> st appointment by signir I, (individual) or We, (corpora do hereby consent to this app	tatutory agent, the new agent MUST consent to that ng below. Ition or imited hability company) having been designated the new Statutory Agent, pointment until my removal or resignation pursuant to law.
	Resubmit \$	Olg. Lat.	
		Printed N	Name of new Statutory Agent
3. 4.	(Foreign Corporations a REQUIRED to complet this section). Check the one category be BUSINESS CORPO 1. Accounting 2. Advertising 3. Aerospace 4. Agriculture 5. Architecture 6. Banking/Finance	elow which best describes	the CHARACTER OF BUSINESS of your corporation. NON-PROFIT CORPORATIONS 1 Charitable 2 Benrevolent 3 Educational 4 Civic 5 Political 6 Religious

Barbers/Cosmetology 26. Real Estate Social ___ 8. Construction 27. Restaurant/Bar Literary _ 9. Contractor 28. Retail Sales 9 _ Cultural 29. Science/Research __ 10. Credit/Collection Athletic 10. 30. Sports/Sporting Events Science/Research 11. __ 11. Education __ 12. Engineering 31. Technology(Computers) Hospital/Health Care 12. __ 13. Entertainment ___ Agricultural 32. Technology(General) _ Animal Husbandry ___ 14. General Consulting __ 33. Television/Radio 14. 34. Tourism/Convention Services __ 15. Health Care Homeowner's Association 15 __ 16. Hotel/Motel _ 35. Transportation Professional, commercial 16. __ 17. Import/Export 36. Utilities industrial or trade association __ 18. Insurance 37. Veterinary Medicine/Animal Care X 38. Other manufacturing and distribution of nutritional supplements ___ 19. Legal Services

Case 2:15-cv-01578-JJT Document 10 Filed 08/17/15 Page 46 of 60

	Page 2
5. CAPITALIZATION: (Business Corporations and Business	s Trusts are REQUIRED to complete this section.)
Business trusts must indicate the number of transferable of the trust estate. Please Print or Type Clear!	ertificates held by trustees evidencing their beneficial interest in
5a. Please examine the corporation's original Articles	of Incorporation for the amount of shares authorized.
Number of Shares/Certificates Authorized C	ass Series Within Class (if any)
150,000,000	A
5b. Review all corporation amendments to determine corporation's minutes for the number of shares issues.	e if the original number of shares has changed. Examine the sued.
Number of Shares/Certificates Issued C	ass Series Within Class (if any)
0000	4
6. SHAREHOLDERS: (Business Corporations and Busine	
List shareholders holding more than 20% of any class of beneficial interest in the corporation. Please Type or	shares issued by the corporation, or having more than a 20%
	Name: Karen L. Borryko
NONE []	
Name: D. Lynni Borcyko	Name:
7. OFFICERS Please Type or Print Clearly	. You Must List at Least One.
Name:	Name:
Benson K. Boreyko	
Title: President/CEO 8322 E. Hartford Drive	Title:
Address: Scottsdale, AZ 85255	Address:
Date taking office: 11/15/04	Date taking office:
	•
Name:	Name:
Title:	Title:
Address:	Address:
	Data taldes affice.
Date taking office:	Date taking office:
8. DIRECTORS Please Type or Print Clearly	. You Must List at Least One.
Name:	_ Name:
Benson K. Boreyko Address: 8322 E. Hartford Drive	Karen L. Boreyko Address 8322 E. Hartford Drive
Scottsdale, AZ 85255	Scottsdale, AZ 85255
	=
Date taking office: 11(15/04	Date taking office: 11/15/04
Name:	Name:
D. Lynne Boreyko	<u>193</u>
Address: 8322 E. Hartford Drive Scottsdale, AZ 85255	Address:
Scousuate, AZ 63Z33	
Date taking office: 11/15/04	Date taking office:

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				. ,		
	IANCIAL DISCLOSURE (A.R.S. §10-11622.A.		***********			
	ofit corporations must attach a financial statement (e		expense	statement, balance sheet includ	ing assets, flat	littles). All otne
orms	of corporations are exempt from filing a financial dis	ciosure.				
9A M	IEMBERS (A.R.S. § 10-11622.A.6)					
	Nonprofit Corporations must answer this question.	Th	is cornor	ation DOES DOES	NOT 17 ba	ve members
Offiny	1401 profit Corporations must answer this question.	111	io doi poi	4.0	i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	ve members.
10 CE	ERTIFICATE OF DISCLOSURE (A.R.S. §§10-1	1622 A 8 2	& 10-11F	322 A 71		
Has AN	IY person serving either by election or appointment as	s an officer	director.	trustee, incorporator and/or per	son controlling	or holding more
han 10	0% of the issued and outstanding common shares or	10% of an	y other pr	oprietary, beneficial or member	rship interest in	n the corporation
	Underlined portion pertains to business corpora					
				Y 1895 2397 1000 2 5		
	Convicted of a felony involving a transaction in securi-			d or antitrust in any state or fede	ral jurisdiction	within the seven
	ear period immediately preceding the execution of the					
	Convicted of a felony, the essential elements of which or monopoly in any state or federal jurisdiction within					
	or are subject to an injunction, judgment, decree or p					
	mmediately preceding execution of this certificate wh					
	(a) fraud or registration provisions of the securiti					
	(b) the consumer fraud laws of that jurisdiction,	or				
	(c) the antitrust or restraint of trade laws of that j	urisdiction	?		***	
			(One box must be marked:	YES 🗇	NO 🖾
f "YF	S", the following information must be submi	tted as ar	attachr	nent to this report for each or	erson subject	to one or more
	actions stated in Items 1. through 3. above.		, attaorn	to the to this report for each pe	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	to one of more
	addone diated in north 11 in regit of above.					
1.	Full name and prior names used.	5.		nd location of birth.		
2.	Full birth name.	6.		Security Number		N 0 0
3.	Present home address.	7.		ure and description of each con		
4.	Prior addresses (for immediate			and location; the court and put	olic agency invi	olved, and
	preceding 7 year period).		the file	or cause number of the case.		
1. ST	ATEMENT OF BANKRUPTCY, RECEIVERSH	IP or CH	ARTER	REVOCATION (A.R.S. 8810)-202 D.2. 10	-3202.D 2 10-
	k 10-11623)	01 011	711111111	(7	- 202.012, 10	0202.0.2, 10
	70-70-80 ASSOCIATION # 2	vaintad a re	onois sor [©]	One hav must be marked:	YES	NO M
Š	the corporation filed a petition for bankruptcy or app					
	any person serving as an officer, director, trustee or					
	1% of the Issued and outstanding common shares, ation which has been placed in bankruptcy, receiversh					
	diction?	iip oi nau ii	3 Charlet	revoked, or administratively or j	udicially dissol	veu by ally state
	and the second s			On a beau months and advantage	YES [NO F
under	lined portion pertains to business corporations	onlyj		One box must be marked:	1 IES D	NOR
						Min-salamine seed weeks a
If "YE	S" to A and/or B, the following information mus	st be subn	nitted as	an attachment to this report fo	r each person	subject to the
stater	nent above.					
1.	The names and addresses of each corporation	and the	person o	persons involved, (e.g. office	r, director, tru	stee or major
2	stockholder)	marated by	transport	ad business		
2. 3.	The state in which each corporation was a) incor The dates of corporate operation.	porated by	li al isacii	ed Dusiness.		
4.	If any involved person (listed in #1) has been inv	s ni baylov	ny other	bankruptcy proceeding within t	he nast vear	the name and
7.	address of each corporation.	roived in a	ary ourior	barmopicy proceeding within	no pasi your,	are name and
5.	Date, Case number and Court where the bankrup	ptcy was fil	led or rec	eiver appointed.		
6.	Name and address of court appointed receiver.					1
2. SIC	GNATURES: Annual Reports must be signed a	and dated	by at lea	ist one duly authorized office	r or they will I	be rejected.
dacla	re, under penalty of law that all corporate incom-	e tay retur	ne requi	red by Title 43 of the Arizona	Revised State	utes have been
	ith the Arizona Department of Revenue. I furthe					
	ate, including any attachments, and to the best					
						And the second
lame	Benson K/Borcyko Date 8/31	106 Na	me		Date	
	MADIV			The state of the s	- 6	-
Signat	ture (DIA)	Sig	nature_		12-2	
170	- 4010	,				7
Title	President CEO	Ti	itle			
	(Signator(s) must be duly authorize	ed corpora	ite office	r(s) listed in section 7 of this	report.)	







Office of the CORPORATION COMMISSION

The Executive Director of the Arizona Corporation Commission does hereby certify that the attached copy of the following document:

2007 ANNUEL REPORT, 08/06/2007

consisting of 3 pages, is a true and complete copy of the original of said document on file with this office for:

VEMMA NUTRITION COMPANY ACC file number: -1152647-2

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the official seal of the Arizona Corporation Commission on this date: May 11, 2015.



A. Jerich, Executive Director

y:]. MV







STATE OF ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION CORPORATION ANNUAL REPORT & CERTIFICATE OF DISCLOSURE



DUE ON OR BEFORE 09/09/2007

__ 8. Construction

__ 11. Education

__ 12, Engineering

_ 13. Entertainment

__ 16. Hotel/Motel __ 17. Import/Export

18. Insurance

__ 19. Legal Services

9. Contractor

10. Credit/Collection

____14. General Consulting ____15. Health Care

_ 27. Restaurant/Bar

28.

34.

35

Retail Sales

33. Television/Radio

Transportation

29. Science/Research

__ 30. Sports/Sporting Events

32. Technology(General)

Technology(Computers)

Tourism/Convention Services

35. Utilities
37. Veterinary Medicine/Animal, Care
X38. Other Manufacturing and
distribution of nutritional
Supplements

FY07-08

FILING FEE \$45.00

The following information is required by A.R.S. §§10-1622 & 10-11622 for all corporations organized pursuant to Arizona Revised The Commission's authority to prescribe this form is A.R.S. §§10-121.A. & 10-3121.A. Title 10. YOUR REPORT MUST BE SUBMITTED ON THIS ORIGINAL FORM. Make changes or corrections where necessary. Information for the report should reflect the current status of the corporation. See instructions on page 4 for proper format.

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-1152647-2	m_{ij}^{M}	Dramme	
	WITE STOP	RECEIVED	
VEMMA NUTRITION CON		G 0 6 2007	8.
8322 E HARTFORD DR		6 0 6 2007	
SCOTTSDALE, AZ 8525	25	CORP. COMMISSION	
		DRATIONS DIVISION	
4			
Business Phone:	(Business	s phone is optional.)	
State of Domicile: ARI	ZONA Type of C	orporation: BUSINESS	
Statutory Agent: SHEENA	TEJEDA	Physical Address,	If Different.
Mailing Address: 8322 E	HARTFORD DR	Physical Address:	
City, State, Zip: SCOTTSD		City, State, Zip:	
	Use this box on	ly if appointing a n	ew Statutory Agent
ACC USE ONLY			
Fee \$	If appointing a new stat	utory agent, the new agent ML	IST consent to that
Fee 5	appointment by signing		
Penalty \$			
		n or limited liability company) having bee	
Reinstate \$	do hereby consent to this appoi	ntment until my removal or resignation p	ursuant to law.
Expedite \$			
Expected #	Signature c	f new Statutory Agent	- 1000 -
Resubmit \$		And the second s	
	Printed Nar	ne of new Statutory Agent	
Secondary Address:		······································	***************************************
Secondary Address.		(4)	
	٦	*	
(Foreign Corporations are	1		
REQUIRED to complete			
this section).	j		
	1		
	-		
Check the one category below	which best describes the	CHARACTER OF BUSINES	S of your corporation
BUSINESS CORPORAT	IONS		CORPORATIONS
1. Accounting 2	0. Manufacturing	1, Charita	
2. Advertising 2	1. Mining	2 Benevo	
3. Aerospace 2 4. Agriculture 2	News Media Pharmaceutical	3: Educat 4 Civic	ional
5. Architecture 2	Publishing/Printing	5. Politica	1
6. Banking/Finance 2	Ranching/Livestock	6. Religio	
7. Barbers/Cosmetology 2	6. Real Estate	7. Social	

App. 0046

Literary

Cultural

Athletic

Other

Agricultural

Science/Research

Animal Husbandry

Hospital/Health Care

Homeowner's Association

Professional, commercial

industrial or trade association

9

10.

11.

13.

14.

15.

16.

17.

-1152647-2 VEMMA NUTRITION COMPANY	Page 2
5. CAPITALIZATION: (Business Corporations and Business T	
Business trusts must indicate the number of transferable cer the trust estate. Please Print or Type Clearly	tificates held by trustees evidencing their beneficial interest in
5a. Please examine the corporation's original Articles of	Incorporation for the amount of shares authorized.
Number of Shares/Certificates Authorized Class	Series Within Class (if any)
t t	f the original number of shares has changed. Examine the ed.
Number of Shares/Certificates Issued Class	Series Within Class (if any)
6. SHAREHOLDERS: (Business Corporations and Business	Trusts are REQUIRED to complete this section.)
List shareholders holding more than 20% of any class of sh	
Name: Benson K. Borry Ko	
7. OFFICERS Please Type or Print Clearly.	You Must List at Least One.
Name: Benson K. Boreyko	Name:
Title: Yresident and CEO	Title:
Address: 8322 E. Hartford Drive Scottodale AZ 85255	Address:
Date taking office: 11 15 2004	Date taking office:
Name:	Name:
Title:	Title:
Address:	Address:
Date taking office:	Date taking office:
8. DIRECTORS Please Type or Print Clearly.	You Must List at Least One.
Name: Benson K. Boreyko	Name: Karen L. Boreyko
Address: 8322 E. HARtford Drive	Address: 8322 E. Hartford Brive
Scattodale AZ 85255	Scottstale AZ 85255
Date taking office: 11 15 2004	Date taking office: 11 15 2004
Name: D. Lynne Boreyko	Name:
Address: 8322 E. Hartfurd Brive	Address:
Scottodale AZ 85255	
Date taking office: 11/15/2004	Date taking office:

Case 2:15-cv-01578-JJT Document 10 Filed 08/17/15 Page 51 of 60

Frease Cities Corporation Name: Y CANTON INVITED TON COMPTANY File number 11364 1-2 Page 3
9. FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE (A.R.S. §10-11622.A.9) Nonprofit corporations must attach a financial statement (e.g. income/expense statement, balance sheet including assets, liabilities). All other
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10. <u>CERTIFICATE OF DISCLOSURE</u> (A.R.S. §§10-1622.A.8 & 10-11622.A.7) Has ANY person serving either by election or appointment as an officer, director, trustee, incorporator <u>and/or person controlling or holding more than 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares or 10% of any other proprietary, beneficial or membership interest in the corporation been: [Underlined portion pertains to business corporations only]</u>
 Convicted of a felony involving a transaction in securities, consumer fraud or antitrust in any state or federal jurisdiction within the seve year period immediately preceding the execution of this certificate?
 Convicted of a felony, the essential elements of which consisted of fraud, misrepresentation, theft by false pretenses or restraint of trad or monopoly in any state or federal jurisdiction within the seven year period immediately preceding execution of this certificate?
 Or are subject to an injunction, judgment, decree or permanent order of any state or federal court entered within the seven year periodimmediately preceding execution of this certificate where such injunction, judgment, decree or permanent order involved the violation of that jurisdiction, or
(b) the consumer fraud laws of that jurisdiction, or (c) the antitrust or restraint of trade laws of that jurisdiction?
One box <u>must</u> be marked: YES NO W
If "YES", the following information <u>must be submitted</u> as an attachment to this report for each person subject to one or mor of the actions stated in Items 1. through 3. above.
 Full name and prior names used. Full birth name. Date and location of birth. Social Security Number
 Present home address. The nature and description of each conviction or judicial action;
 Prior addresses (for immediate preceding 7 year period). the date and location; the court and public agency involved, and the file or cause number of the case.
11. STATEMENT OF BANKRUPTCY, RECEIVERSHIP or CHARTER REVOCATION (A.R.S. §§10-202.D.2, 10-3202.D.2, 10
1623 & 10-11623) A) Has the corporation filed a petition for bankruptcy or appointed a receiver? One box <u>must</u> be marked: YES NO
B) Has any person serving as an officer, director, trustee or incorporator of the corporation served in any such capacity OR held or controlled over 20% of the issued and outstanding common shares, or 20% of any other proprietary, beneficial or membership interest in any other corporation which has been placed in bankruptcy, receivership or had its charter revoked, or administratively or judicially dissolved by any state or jurisdiction?
[Underlined portion pertains to business corporations only] One box <u>must</u> be marked: YES NO W
If "YES" to A and/or B, the following information must be submitted as an attachment to this report for each person subject to the statement above.
 The names and addresses of each corporation and the person or persons involved. (e.g. officer, director, trustee or major stockholder)
The state in which each corporation was a) incorporated b) transacted business.
 The dates of corporate operation. If any involved person (listed in #1) has been involved in any other bankruptcy proceeding within the past year, the name and
address of each corporation. 5. Date, Case number and Court where the bankruptcy was filled or receiver appointed.
Name and address of court appointed receiver.
12. SIGNATURES: Annual Reports must be signed and dated by at least one duly authorized officer or they will be rejected.
I declare, under penalty of law that all corporate income tax returns required by Title 43 of the Arizona Revised Statutes have been filed with the Arizona Department of Revenue. I further declare under penalty of law that I (we) have examined this report and the
certificate, including any attachments, and to the best of my (our) knowledge and belief they are true, correct and complete.
Name Deh Son K. Borey Ko Date 8/3/2007 Name Date
SignatureSignature
Title President and CEO Title
(Signator(s) must be duly authorized corporate officer(s) listed in section 7 of this report.)







Office of the CORPORATION COMMISSION

The Executive Director of the Arizona Corporation Commission does hereby certify that the attached copy of the following document:

2008 ANNUEL REPORT, 08/04/2008

consisting of 3 pages, is a true and complete copy of the original of said document on file with this office for:

VEMMA NUTRITION COMPANY ACC file number: -1152647-2

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the official seal of the Arizona Corporation Commission on this date: May 11, 2015.



A. Jerich, Executive Director

By: I Wma







E-FILED

STATE OF ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION CORPORATION ANNUAL REPORT & CERTIFICATE OF DISCLOSURE

02520133



DUE ON OR BEFORE

09/09/2008

FY08-09

FILING FEE \$45.00

The following information is required by A.R.S. §§10-1622 & 10-11622 for all corporations organized pursuant to Arizona Revised The Commission's authority to prescribe this form is A.R.S. §§10-121.A. & 10-3121.A. Statutes, Title 10. YOUR REPORT MUST BE SUBMITTED ON THIS ORIGINAL FORM. Make changes or corrections where necessary. Information for the report should reflect the current status of the corporation. See instructions on page 4 for proper format,

1. -1152647-2 VEMMA NUTRITION COMPANY 8322 EAST HARTFORD DRIVE SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85255

Business Phone:

(Business phone is optional.)

State of Domicile: ARIZONA

Type of Corporation:

BUSINESS

2. Statutory Agent: SHEENA TEJEDA Mailing Address: 8322 E HARTFORD DRIVE City, State, Zip: SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85255

Physical Address, If Different. Physical Address:

City, State, Zip: AZ

Fee	\$	45.00
*********		0.00
Penalty	\$_	
Reinstate	\$_	0.00
Expedite	\$_	
Expedite Resubmit	53.	<u> </u>

Use th	is box only if appointing a new Statutory Agent
50.00	ing a <u>new</u> statutory agent, the new agent MUST consent to that ent by signing below.
	r We, (corporation or limited liability company) having been designated the new Statutory Agei sent to this appointment until my removal or resignation pursuant to law.
	Signature of new Statutory Agent
	Printed Name of new Statutory Agent

Secondary Address:

(Foreign Corporations are **REQUIRED** to complete this section).

4. CHARACTER OF BUSINESS

MANUFACTURING AND DISTRIBUTION OF NUTRITIONAL SUPPLEMENTS AND PERSONAL CA

Received: 08/04/2008 15:48

-1152647-2 VEMMA NUTRITION COMPANY

Page 2

5. CAPITALIZATION: (Business Corporations and Business Trusts are REQUIRED to complete this section.)

Business trusts must indicate the number of transferable certificates held by trustees evidencing their beneficial interest in the trust estate.

5a. Please examine the corporation's original Articles of Incorporation for the amount of shares authorized.

Number of Shares/Certificates Authorized

Class

Series Within Class (if any)

150000000

A

5b. Review all corporation amendments to determine if the original number of shares has changed. Examine the corporation's minutes for the number of shares issued.

Number of Shares/Certificates Issued

Class

Series Within Class (if any)

1000

A

6. SHAREHOLDERS: (Business Corporations and Business Trusts are **REQUIRED** to complete this section.)

List shareholders holding more than 20% of any class of shares issued by the corporation, or having more than a 20% beneficial interest in the corporation.

BENSON K. BOREYKO

D. LYNNE BOREYKO

KAREN L. BOREYKO

7. OFFICERS

Name: BENSON K BOREYKO Name: Title: Title: PRESIDENT/CEO Address: 8322 E. HARTFORD DRIVE Address:

SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85255

Date Taking Office:

Date Taking Office: 11/15/2004

Name: Title: Address:

Name: Title: Address:

Date Taking Office:

Date Taking Office:

8. DIRECTORS

Name: BENSON K. BOREYKO Name: KAREN L. BOREYKO

Address: 8322 EAST HARTFORD DRIVE Address: 8322 EAST HARTFORD DRIVE

SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85255

SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85255 Date Taking Office: 11/15/2004 Date Taking Office: 11/15/2004

Name: D. LYNNE BOREYKO

Address: 8322 EAST HARTFORD DRIVE

Address:

Name:

SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85255

Date Taking Office:

Date Taking Office: 11/15/2004

	.152647-2 VEMMA NUTRITI INANCIAL DISCLOSURE (A.R.S. §10						
Nonp	rofit corporations must attach a financial her forms of corporations are exempt from	I statement (e.	g. incom	e/expe osure.	ense statement, balance sheet i	including assets,	liabilities).
	MEMBERS (A.R.S. § 10-11622.A.6)		5.3V 12		D050 7 D050	NOT C	
Only	y Nonprofit Corporations must answer this	question.	This	corpo	oration DOES DOES	NOI LI have	members.
Has A more	ERTIFICATE OF DISCLOSURE (A.F. NY person serving either by election or ap than 10% of the issued and election discrete than 10% of the issued and election person in the p	pointment as a common share	n officer, s or 10%	direct of an	or, trustee, incorporator <u>and/or</u> y other proprietary, beneficial o		
	ration been: [Underlined portion pertain						
	Convicted of a felony involving a transact seven year period immediately preceding					ederal jurisdictio	in within the
	Convicted of a felony, the essential elemetrade or monopoly in any state or federal ju						
3.	Or are subject to an injunction, judgmen period immediately preceding execution o violation of:	it, decree or pe	ermanent	order	of any state or federal court er	ntered within the	seven year
	(a) fraud or registration provisions of		laws of	hat ju	risdiction, or		
	(b) the consumer fraud laws of that j(c) the antitrust or restraint of trade laws		isdiction'	>			
	(0, 110 01111111111111111111111111111111				One box must be marked:	YES 🗆	NO 🕽
	ES", the following information mus			attac			t to one or
nore	of the actions stated in Items 1. throu	ıgh 3. above.					
1.	Full name and prior names used.		5.		and location of birth.		
2. 3.	Full birth name. Present home address.		6. 7.		al Security Number nature and description of each o	conviction or judi	cial action:
4.	Prior addresses (for immediate		4.4		ate and location; the court and		
	preceding 7 year period).			the fi	le or cause number of the case		C. C. St. Wilson, M.
	TATEMENT OF BANKRUPTCY, RE 623 & 10-11623)	CEIVERSHIP	or CH	ARTE	R REVOCATION (A.R.S. §§		200
50	s the corporation filed a petition for bankr						
contro n any	is any person serving as an officer, directly of the issued and outstand of the issued and outstand of the corporation which has been placed by any state or jurisdiction?	ding common s	shares, o	r 20%	of any other proprietary, benefit	icial or members	ship interest
	erlined portion pertains to business co	rporations on	lv1		One box must be market	d: YES	NO 🖾
onde	inned portion pertains to business con	rporations on			One box inust be marke		110 13
If "Y	ES" to A and/or B, the following inform	mation must	be subm	itted	as an attachment to this report	for each person	subject to the
state	ement above.						
1.	The names and addresses of each stockholder)	corporation a	and the p	erson	or persons involved. (e.g. offi	cer, director, tru	istee or majo
2.	The state in which each corporation	was a) incorpo	orated b)	transa	cted business.		
3. 4.	The dates of corporate operation. If any involved person (listed in #1) h	has been invol	ved in a	ny oth	er hankruntov proceeding withi	n the nast year	the name and
ч.	address of each corporation.	las occir invol	ved iii a	ily Ott	ter barmapitey proceeding with	in the past year,	the name and
5.	Date, Case number and Court where		y was fil	ed or r	eceiver appointed.		
6.	Name and address of court appointe	a receiver.					
2. SIC	GNATURES: Annual Reports must be s	signed and da	ated by a	at leas	t one duly authorized officer	or they will be	reiected.
	are, under penalty of law that all corpo				BULL BUILD BOOK BUILD BU		
een 1	filed with the Arizona Department of Re rtificate, including any attachments, and t	evenue. I furti	her decla	re uno	der penalty of law that I (we) have	e examined this	report and
lame	BENSON K. BOREYKO	Date 08/04	4/200	8			
Signa	ature_BENSON K. BOREYKO			_			
'itle	PRESIDENT/CEO						
		authorized co	rporate	office	r(s) listed in section 7 of this	report.)	







Office of the CORPORATION COMMISSION

The Executive Director of the Arizona Corporation Commission does hereby certify that the attached copy of the following document:

2009 ANNUEL REPORT, 08/03/2009

consisting of 3 pages, is a true and complete copy of the original of said document on file with this office for:

VEMMA NUTRITION COMPANY ACC file number: -1152647-2

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the official seal of the Arizona Corporation Commission on this date: May 11, 2015.



A. Jerich, Executive Director

By: I almy







E-FILED

STATE OF ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION CORPORATION ANNUAL REPORT & CERTIFICATE OF DISCLOSURE

02871215



DUE ON OR BEFORE

09/09/2009

FILING FEE

\$45.00

PLEASE READ ALL INSTRUCTIONS. The following information is required by A.R.S. §§10-1622 & 10-11622 for all corporations organized pursuant to Arizona Revised Statutes, Title 10. The Commission's authority to prescribe this form is A.R.S. §§10-121(A) & 10-3121(A). YOUR REPORT MUST BE SUBMITTED ON THIS ORIGINAL FORM. Make changes or corrections where necessary. Information for the report should reflect the current status of the corporation.

-1152647-2

 VEMMA NUTRITION COMPANY 8322 EAST HARTFORD DRIVE SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85255

	Business Phone:		(Business phone is optional.)	
	State of Domicile: A	RIZONA	Type of Corporation: BUSINESS	
2.	Statutory Agent: SHEENA TEJ Mailing Address: 8322 E HAR		Statutory Agent's Street or Physical Address: Physical Address:	
	City, State, Zip: SCOTTSDALE		City, State, Zip: AZ	

	agent, the new agent MUST consent to that v. Note that the agent address must be in Arizona.
	ed liability company) having been designated the new Statutory Agent, atil my removal or resignation pursuant to law.
Signature of new Sta	atutory Agent

3. Secondary Address:

(Foreign Corporations are REQUIRED to complete this section).

4. CHARACTER OF BUSINESS

MANUFACTURING AND DISTRIBUTION OF NUTRITIONAL SUPPLEMEN

Received: 08/03/2009 12:45

Case 2:15-cv-01578-JJT Document 10 Filed 08/17/15 Page 58 of 60

-1152647-2 VEMMA NUTRITION COMPANY Page 2

5. CAPITALIZATION:

(For-profit Corporations and Business Trusts are REQUIRED to complete this section.)

Business trusts must indicate the number of transferable certificates held by trustees evidencing their beneficial interest in the trust estate

5a. Please examine the corporation's original Articles of Incorporation for the amount of shares authorized.

Number of Shares/Certificates Authorized

Class

Series Within Class (if any)

150000000

A

5b. Review all corporation amendments to determine if the original number of shares has changed. Examine the corporation's

minutes for the number of shares issued.

Number of Shares/Certificates Issued 1000

Class

Series Within Class (if any)

6. SHAREHOLDERS:

(For-profit Corporations and Business Trusts are REQUIRED to complete this section.)

List shareholders holding more than 20% of any class of shares issued by the corporation, or having more than a 20% beneficial interest in the corporation.

BENSON K BOREYKO

KAREN L BOREYKO

D LYNNE BOREYKO

7. OFFICERS

Name: BENSON K BOREYKO

Title: PRESIDENT/CEO

Address: 8322 E. HARTFORD DRIVE

SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85255

Date Taking Office: 11/15/2004

Name:

Title: Address:

Date Taking Office:

Name: Title:

Address:

Date Taking Office:

Name:

Title:

Address:

Date Taking Office:

8. DIRECTORS

Name: BENSON K BOREYKO

Address: 8322 EAST HARTFORD DRIVE

SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85255

Date Taking Office: 11/15/2004

Name: KAREN L BOREYKO

Address: 8322 EAST HARTFORD DRIVE

SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85255

Date Taking Office: 11/15/2004

Name: D LYNNE BOREYKO

Address: 8322 EAST HARTFORD DRIVE

SCOTTSDALE, AZ 85255

Date Taking Office: 11/15/2004

Name:

Address:

Date Taking Office:

i g	-115	52647-	2 VEMMA NUTRIT	ION COMPANY				Page 3
No bala Co	nprofi ance s operat	ts – if your heet includ tive mark	CLOSURE (A.R.S. §10-116 annual report is due on or be ding assets, liabilities). If you eting associations must in no matter what date the annu	efore September 25, 20 ur nonprofit annual rep all cases submit a fina	ort is due afte	er September 25, 20	008, a financial statemen	t is not required.
ON	LYNC	ONPROFIT	CORPORATIONS MUST					
9A.	MEN	IBERS (A.	R.S. §10-11622(A)(6))	Th	is corpora	tion DOES	DOES NOT I have	e members.
10. A.	Has	any perso of the iss	OF DISCLOSURE (A.R.S. § n who is currently an officer, ued and outstanding commo	director, trustee, incor	porator, or wh	ho, in a For-profit co	orporation, controls or ho	
1.								
 3. 	monopoly in any state or federal jurisdiction within the seven year period immediately preceding execution of this certificate? Subject to an injunction, judgment, decree or permanent order of any state or federal court entered within the seven year period immediately							
preceding execution of this certificate where such injunction, judgment, decree or permanent order involved the (a) fraud or registration provisions of the securities laws of that jurisdiction, or (b) the consumer fraud laws of that jurisdiction, or (c) the antitrust or restraint of trade laws of that jurisdiction?					er involved the violation o	or.		
							marked: YES	
		ons stated Full birth Full prese Present h	the following information in Items 1 through 3 above. name. ent name and prior names unome address. addresses for immediately	sed.	s an attachme 5. 6.	Date and location The nature and o action, the date a		iction or judicial d public agency
B.	the issued and outstanding common shares, or 20% of any other proprietary, beneficial or membership interest in the corporation, serve in any such capacity or held a 20% interest in any other corporation on the bankruptcy or receivership of that other corporation? One box must be marked: YES \(\superactriangle \) NO \(\superactriangle \) If "YES" to B, the following information must be submitted as an attachment to this report for each corporation subject to the statement above.					ooration, served ation?		
		(b) State(and address of each corpor s) in which it: (i) was incorpor of corporate operation.			5.		
11.	STAT	EMENT O	F BANKRUPTCY OR REC	EIVERSHIP (A.R.S. §	§ 10-1623 &	10-11623)		
A.		'es" to A, All offices appointm board of controllin	ration filed a petition for bar the following information rs, directors, trustees and ma nent of a receiver. If a major directors and major stockho g twenty per cent of the issu n the corporation.	must be submitted a ajor stockholders of the stockholder is a corporation	s an attachme e corporation ration, the sta e stockholder	ent to this report: within one year of fi tement shall list the r. "Major stockholde	lling the petition for bank current president, chairn r" means a shareholder p	ruptcy or the nan of the possessing or
	2.	2. Whether any such person has been an officer, director, trustee or major stockholder of any other corporation within one year of the						
			cy or receivership of the oth		r each such c	corporation give:		
(a) Name and address of each corporation;								
			States in which it: (i) was inc	corporated and (ii) tr	ansacted bus	siness.		
		(c)	Dates of operation.					
12.	SIGNA	ATURES:	Annual Reports must	be signed and dated	d by at least	one duly authoriz	ed officer or they will I	pe rejected.

I declare, under penalty of perjury, that all corporate income tax returns required by Title 43 of the Arizona Revised Statutes have been filed with the Arizona Department of Revenue. I further declare under penalty of perjury that I (we) have examined this report and the certificate, including any attachments, and to the best of my (our) knowledge and belief they are true, correct and complete.

Name	BENSON K.	BOREYKO	_Date_08/03/2009	
Signat		K. BOREYKO		
Title_	PRESIDENT			
	(S	ignator(s) must be d	uly authorized corporate office	r(s) listed in section 7 of this report.

AR:0046 Rev. 12/2008







Office of the CORPORATION COMMISSION

The Executive Director of the Arizona Corporation Commission does hereby certify that the attached copy of the following document:

2010 ANNUEL REPORT, 08/09/2010

consisting of 3 pages, is a true and complete copy of the original of said document on file with this office for:

VEMMA NUTRITION COMPANY ACC file number: -1152647-2

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the official seal of the Arizona Corporation Commission on this date: May 11, 2015.



A. Jerich, Executive Director

By: ___



